

Blood Relation
In blood relations, we should know the relation between two persons by using the information given to you.
RELATIONSHIPS:
1) Mother's or Father's father – Grandfather (Maternal grandfather/Paternal grandfather).
2) Mother's or Father's mother – Grandmother (Maternal grandmother/Paternal grandmother)
3) Mother's or Father's brother – Uncle
4) Mother's or Father's Sister – Aunt
5) Wife's father or husband's father – father-in-law
6) Wife's mother or husband's mother – mother-in-law
7) Son's wife – daughter-in-law
8) Daughter's husband – son-in-law
9) Husband's or wife's brother – brother-in-law
10) Husband's or wife's sister – sister-in-law
11) Brother's or sister's son – nephew
12) Brother's or sister's daughter – niece
13) Uncle's or Aunt's son or daughter – cousin or first cousin
14) Son or daughter of the first cousin – second cousin

Some more tips:

- Grand father's (daughter-in-law) = Mother
- Father's son = Brother
- Father's daughter = Sister
- Grand father's son = Father / Uncle
- Grand father's only son(Same in the Case of Grand mother) = Father

Some of the notations of the Diagrammatic representation of family relations

1. When M is male – \boxed{M}

2. When N is female – $\bigcirc N$

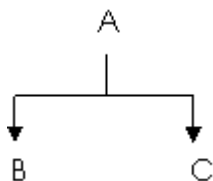
3. When M, N are husband and wife – $\boxed{M} = \bigcirc N$

4. When, P, Q are siblings – $P \longleftrightarrow Q$

5. When A has only child B –



6. When A has two children B, C –



7. L uncle is uncle or aunt of M

Approach to Draw the family relations diagram

- 1) Identify the persons who are in the given information.
- 2) Identify who are male and who are female.
- 3) Determine the generations of family.
- 4) Identify the positions and generation of the family members and draw the diagram with relationships among family members using notations.

5) Once the diagram is filled you can Solution the given question.

Examples

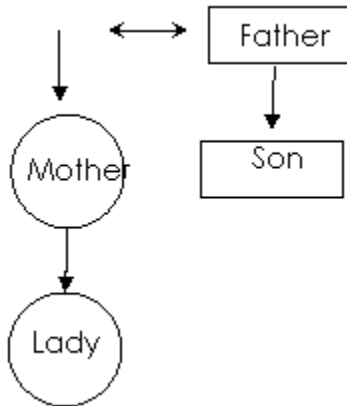
1) Pointing to a man, a lady told his father is her mother's uncle. How it's the man related to the lady?

Solution: Mother's Uncle = Grand father

Grand father's son = Uncle

The man is uncle to the lady.

Family Tree



2) X, Y are brother and sister. C, D are wife and husband, X is son of C. F is sister of D. How is Y related to F?

Solution : Y is daughter of D. Since F is sister of D, Y is niece of F.

Family Tree

